BRISBANE CITY COUNCIL
DEPARTMENT OF WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE
MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL BRANCH
ELECTROLYSIS SECTION
EAGLE FARM PUMPING STATION

OPERATING MANUAL FOR:

BOGNOR ST SUBMERSIBLE PUMP STATION CATHODIC PROTECTION SYSTEM

CLIENT:

DEPARTMENT OF WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE SEWERAGE OPERATIONS BRARCH

4TH MARCH 1994

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#### (1.0) INTRODUCTION

Steel when buried or immersed has a tendancy to corrode (rust) as the oxidised form is more stable than the metal.

Because of this, precautions must be taken to stop or minimise the corrosion reaction to an acceptable level consistent with the design life of the structure. This is normally achieved by the use of protective coatings which control the corrosion reaction by isolating the steel from its surrounding environment.

However, it is not practicable to expect a perfect coating during construction and coating damage will also occur with time. Because of this, corrosion may occur at imperfections.

#### (2.0) CORROSION AND CATHODIC PROTECTION

Corrosion is an electrochemical process in that it is accompanied by a flow of electrical current.

Corrosion occurs on the surface of metals at active areas known as anodes, which are electrically continuous with less active or passive areas known as cathodes. The electric current flows from the anode through the electrolyte to the cathode, with the circuit being completed by the electrical continuity between the cathode and anode. In practice anodes and cathodes are generally part of the same metallic surface and individual anodic areas may be small.

In applying cathodic protection, an external current is applied to the surface so that the entire surface to be protected acts as a cathode. This involves the use of an auxiliary anode and when the current flow from this anode is sufficient, no part of the structure acts as an anode.

An external source of direct current such as a transformer rectifier is used in conjunction with an anode consisting of material with a very low corrosion rate.

While it is the flow of current which achieves the cathodic protection of the surface it is impractical to measure these currents over individual anodic areas to determine when cathodic protection has been achieved. However, with the flow of cathodic protection current, the structure becomes more negative with respect to the surrounding electrolyte. Because of this, it is possible to state values of metal/ electrolyte potential and is generally measured against a standard reference electrode, which permits a reproducible potential at which corrosion does not occur to be quoted.

(3.0) STRUCTURE DETAILS

Size: 2 X 9KW Submersible Sewerage Pump

Coating: Tar Epoxy Coating.

Length: N.A.

Location: Bogner St, Tingalpa UBD29, B6.

Drawings: Construction:

486/7/7VN1T005E Sewage submersible switchboard

cubicle.

Attached Drawings No1-4

Included Drawings:

487/7/7-VN1T003E Switchboard electrical

schematic.

486/6/25-AA1C0023E Rectifier unit wiring diagram. 24

486/7/7-VN1T014E Sw/bd termination diagram 24

volt DC distribution.

486/7/7-VN1T017E Sw/bd termination diagram

analog inputs.

486/7/7-VN1TOOE Sw/bd electrical schematic.

## (4.0) CATHODIC PROTECTION DETAILS

- 4.1 Type of Cathodic Protection: Impressed Current
- 4.2 Rectifier: Standard 32 Volt, 10 Amp direct current output enclosed in a poly carbonate enclosure installed in main switchboard. Rectifier has a 240VAC supply from within SWB 69 of pump station SP252.
- 4.3 Cathode: The cathode point made directly to each pump as indicated on diagrams.
- 4.4 Anodes: One 1500 X 50mm silicone iron anode was installed suspended from the top of the wetwell from a suspension bar cast into the roof of the well.
- 4.5 Testpoints: Testpoints are installed on cathodically protected structures to enable testing to confirm that full cathodic protection of the structure is maintained.

On this structure 2 testpoints have been installed on the pumps and connected via disconnect plugsto terminals on the C.P. unit.

- 4.6 Associated Drawings: Nil.
- 4.7 Associated Standards:
  AS 2832.1 1985 Pipes, Cables, Ducts, Guide to
  Cathodic Protection. Part 1
  AS 3000 1991 Australian Wiring Rules
- 4.8 Government Regulations:
  Queensland Electricity Acts and Regulations

## (5.0) <u>PERFORMED TESTING</u>

- (1) Natural Potential Survey
- (2) Current Drain Survey
- (3) Rectifier Loop Resistance
- (4) Foreign Structure Interference Survey and Mitigation.
- (5) Final Potential Survey and Commissioning.

NOTE: Details of above testing have not been included in this manual but are available upon request.

# (6.0) CONCLUSION

Full cathodic protection has been achieved on these sewerage pumps.

The cathodic protection system is to be registered with the Queensland Electricity Commission and has approval to operate.

## (7.0) MAINTENANCE

The cathodic protection system is maintained on a monthly basis after commissioning. These checks involve testing rectifier operation and recording of pipe to soil potentials. Monthly, Six monthly and sixty monthly maintenance procedures are detailed as attached below.

# (7.1) CPS Monthly Maintenance Details.

## Required:

- 1/ Notify plant operator and/or sign entry logs where necessary.
- 2/ Have appropriate keying.

#### Labour:

One tradesperson, one vehicle. 20 minutes per site.

#### Procedure:

- 1/ Identify installation.
- 2/ Check system for operation.
- 3/ Record voltmeter.
- 4/ Record ammeter.
- 5/ Comments.
- 6/ Log entry.

#### (7.2) CPS 6 Monthly Maintenance Details.

#### Required:

- 1/ Notify plant operator and/or sign entry logs where necessary.
- 2/ Have appropriate keying.
- 3/ Set of tools. (Electricians)
- 4/ Multimeter.
- 5/ DC clampmeter.
- 6/ Copper sulphate reference cell and leads.
- 7/ Cleaning equipment.
- 8/ Gatic cover lifters.

#### Labour:

One tradesperson electrical, one laborer, one vehicle. Two hours per site.

#### Procedure:

- 1/ Identify system.
- 2/ Check system for operation.
- 3/ Record voltmeter.
- 4/ Record ammeter.
- 5/ Record "on" potentials for all test points.
- 6/ Record "instant off" potentials for all test points.
- 7/ Record "off" potentials for all test points.
- 8/ Perform loop resistance and record.
- 9/ Check and record anode string currents.
- 10/ Comments.
- 11/ Log entry.

#### CPS 60 Monthly Maintenance Details. (7.3)

# Required:

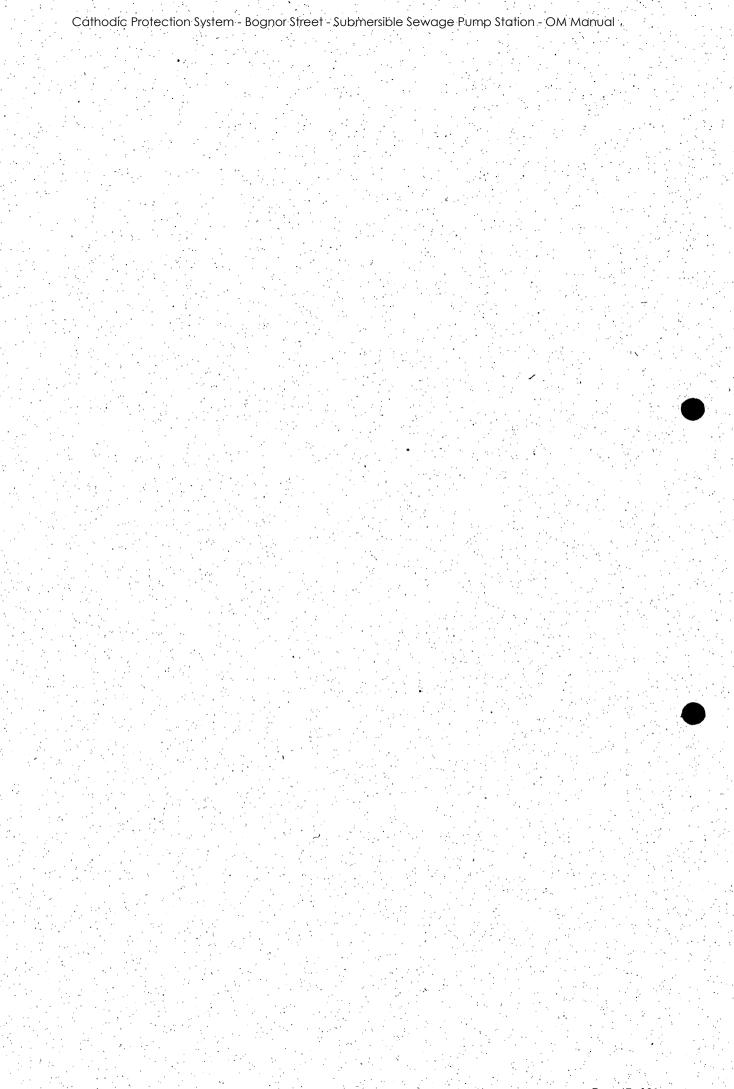
- 1/ Notify plant operator and/or sign entry logs where necessary.
- 2/ Have appropriate keying.
- Set of tools. (Electricians) 3/
- Multimeter. 4/
- DC clampmeter. 5/
- Copper sulphate reference cell and leads.
- Cleaning equipment. 7/
- Gatic cover lifters. 8/
- Rectifier load bank. 9/
- 10/ PCS2000 Detection Equipment.

#### Labour:

One tradesperson electrical, one laborer, one vehicle. Eight hours per site.

#### Procedure:

- Identify system.
- Check system for operation. 2/
- Record voltmeter. 3/
- Record ammeter. 4/
- Record "on" potentials for all test points.
- Record "instant off" potentials for all test points.
- Record "off" potentials for all test points.
- Perform loop resistance and record.
- Check and record anode string currents.
- 10/ Load test rectifier for 10 minutes.
- 11/ Check all switchboard and testpoint terminals for tightness.
- 12/ Check all switchboard and testpoints are labelled and I.D. tags attached.
- 13/ Check plans are correctly drawn and modify if necessary.
- 14/ Remove and inspect anodes.
- 15/ Recheck all interference (CPS) bleeds.
- 16/ Pipecamp structure if applicable.
- 17/ Apply for "continue to operate" permit if applicable.



Cathodic Protection System - Bognor Street - Submersible Sewage Pump Station - OM Manual

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То					File No.	
From						Date 201/2193
Subject	BOGNO	R Rd.	SUB	PUMP	STATION	
	D 29 B6					

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1	Location BOGNOR	Rd				
	UBD Reference 29	B4				
	TYPE 2 SU	BMERSIBL	EPU	MPS		
-	DATE INSTALLED 20	-12-93				
	SWITCH BOARD IVO	Pins Sv	NB 6	9		
	CATHODIC PROT Nº	CPS 12	5			
	STATION Nº	5P252				
					· !	
	NATURAL POTENTIAL	L CUSO4	To	STRUCTU	IRE	- 810 mV
	Loop Resistance	10 Volt	4T	1 Amp		
		15 Volt.	AT	1.6 Amp		
		20 Volt.	.A.T	2.2 Amp		
		25 Volt	AT	2.8 Amp		
		28 Volt	AT	3.1 Amp.	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	Unit Reading	3 Volts	at	0.3 Am	? <b>5</b>	
	Cuson to Structure	ON				
		OFF				
	Anode Current	0.3 A	Amps.			
	and the second s					
٠.	ANOde TYPE	7509 X	50 m	m Silici	on Iron	
•						a agreement a service en
	Weight of Anode	12 KG				
	Depth of Well	4.3 me	TERS			
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# **MEMORANDUM**

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ITEM.	NATURAL	ON 10Volts@1Amp	OFF
211- CUSO4 Zn2- CUSO4 Cat1- CUSO4	- 1143 mV - 1128 mV - 810 mV	- 1695 mV - 1628 mV - 1782 mV	-1175 mv -1140 mv -1099 mv -1107 mv
Cat 2 - Cus 04  Cat  Earth state - Cus 04  Reo Bar - Cus 04	- 803 mV - 342 mV	-1737 mV -1193 mV	-1056 mV -596 mV -540 mV
Anode - CuSon Cati - Zni Cat 2 - 2,2	- 731 mV - 331 mV - 316 mV	+ 103 mV + 173 mV	-115 mV -89 mV

# LOOP RESISTANCE

Volts Amps
10 1.6

20 2·2 25 2·8

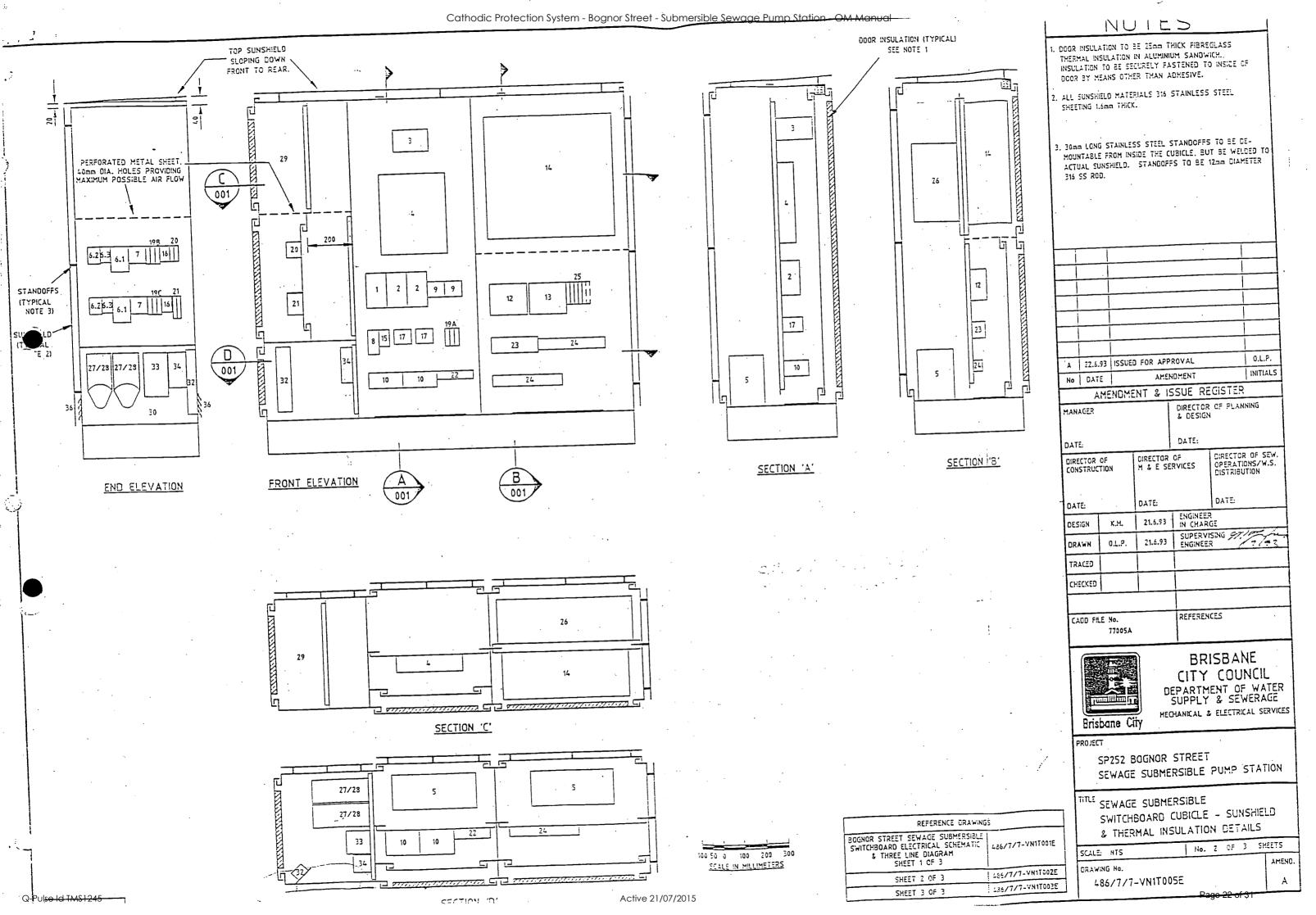
28 3.1.

ON POTENTIALS (UNPOLARISED)

Cathode 1 - Cuso4 - 1102 mV Cathode 2 - Cuso4 - 1106 mV

Volts 3 Amps .3

Cathode 1 - Cathode Return 1 -0.1 ohm Cathode 2 - Cathode Return 2 0.9 ohm



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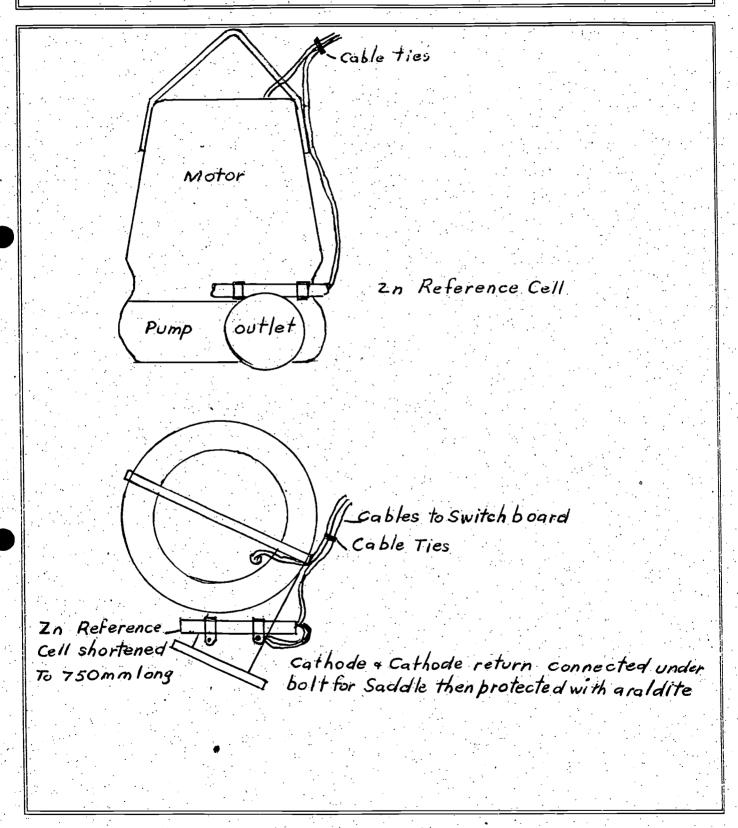
Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date: 22-12-93

Site Plan for: Bognor Rd Sub Pump Station

Details of Zinc reference cell Atachment



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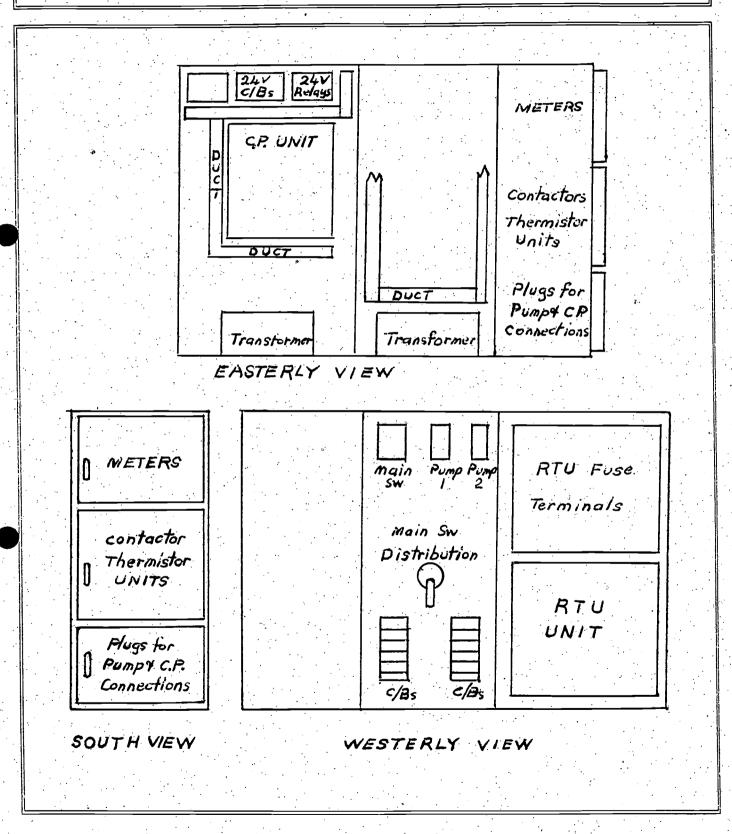
Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date: 22 :12 : 93

Site Plan for: Bognor Rd. Sub Pump Station.

Switchboard



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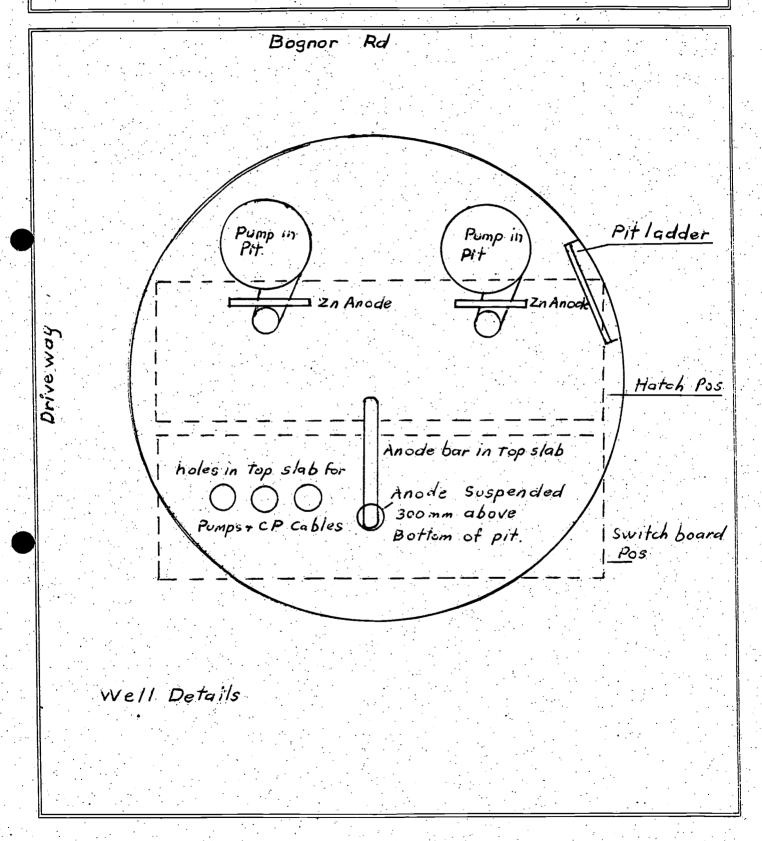
Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date: 22:12:93

Site Plan for: Bognor Rd Sub Pump Station

Well Details



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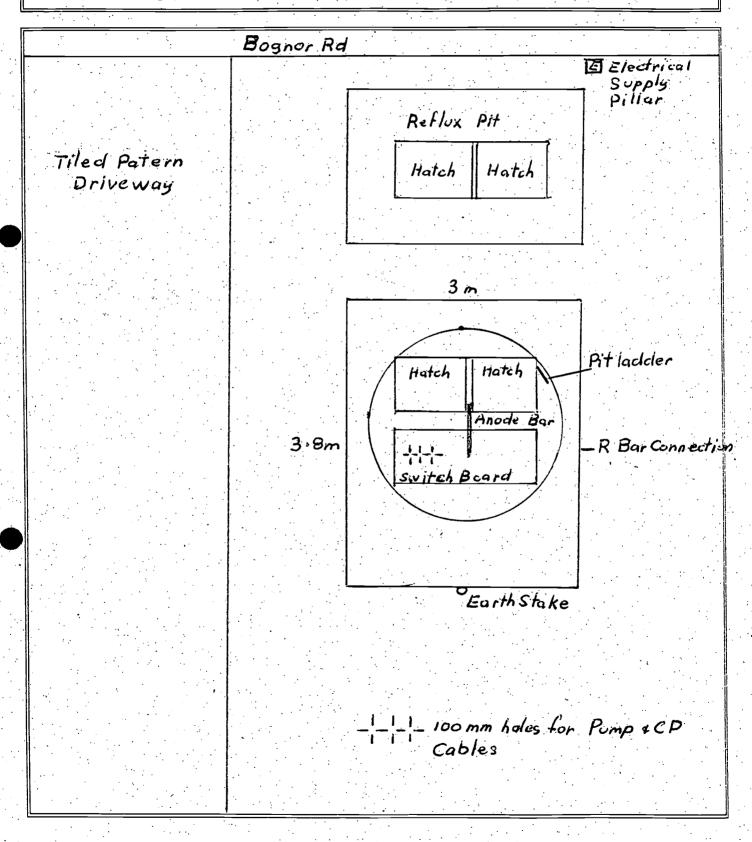
Eagle Farm Pump Station

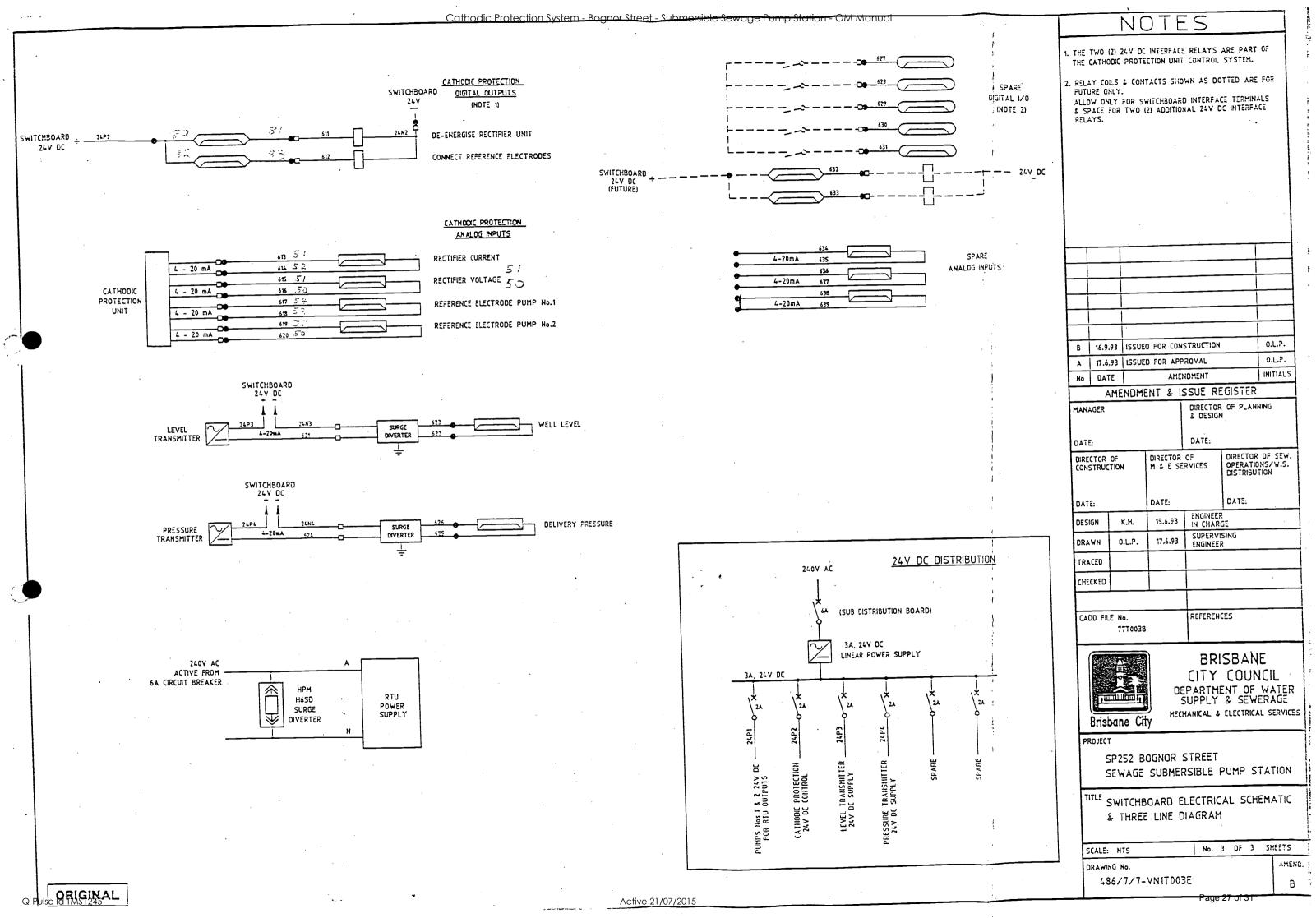
Electrical Workshop

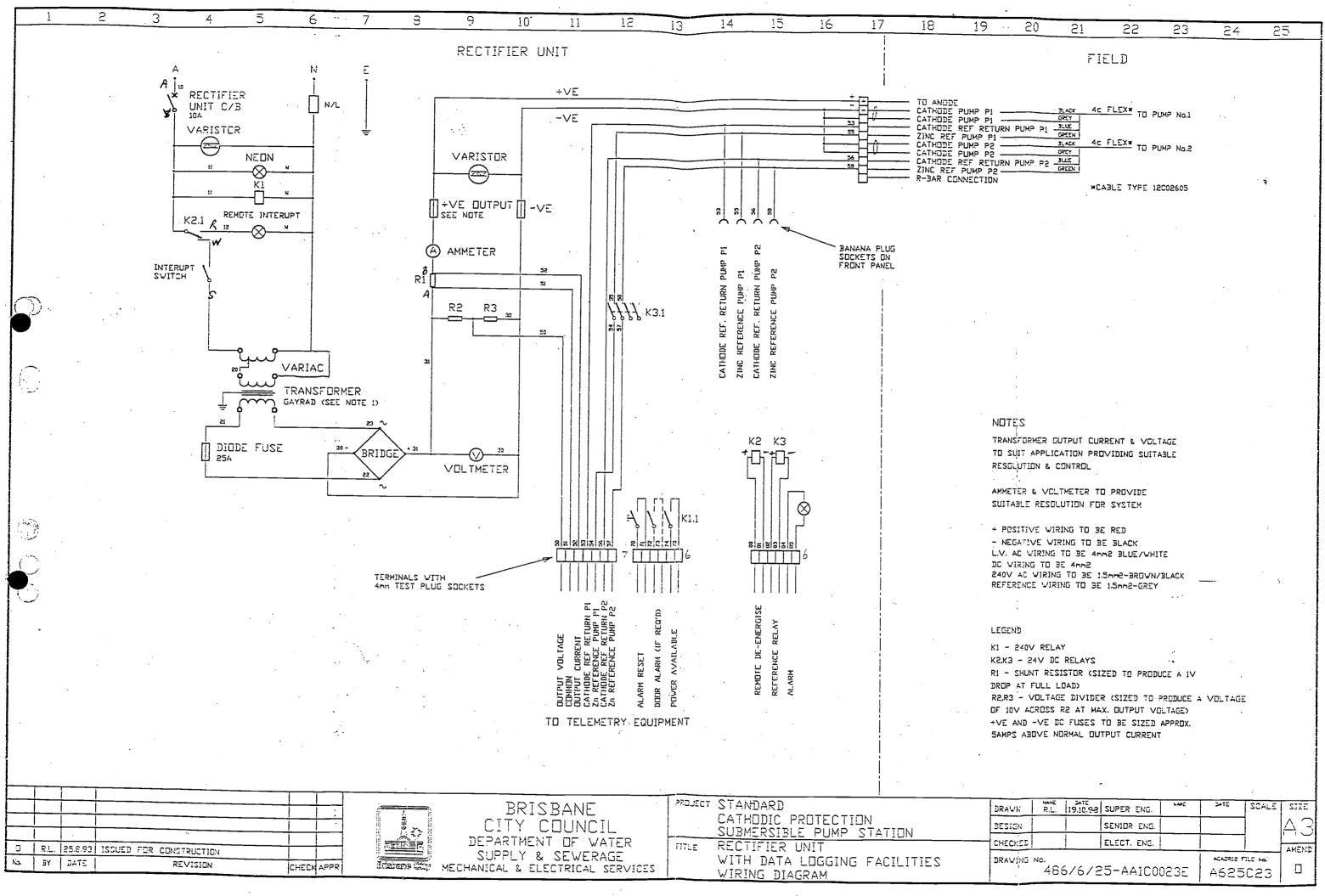
Date: 22 - 12 - 93

Site Plan for: Bognor Rd Sub Pump Station

UBD 29 B6







**SWITCHBOARD** 

24V DC, 3 AMP LINEAR POWER SUPPLY PUMPS Nos.1 & .2 24V DC CONTROL 24P2 CATHODIC PROTECTION 24V DC CONTROL LEVEL TRANSMITTER 24V DC SUPPLY PRESSURE TRANSMITTER 24V DC SUPPLY -**∂@**-SP ->@-24N1 PUMPS Nos.1 & 2 24V DC CONTROL -dep-CATHODIC PROTECTION 24V DC CONTROL LEVEL TRANSMITTER 24V DC SUPPLY 24H1 PRESSURE TRANSMITTER 24V DC SUPPLY

24V DC DISTRIBUTION TERMINAL STRIP

16.9.93 ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION O.L.P. INITIALS DATE AMENDMENT AMENDMENT & ISSUE REGISTER DIRECTOR OF PLANNING & DESIGN MANAGER DATE: DATE: DIRECTOR OF CONSTRUCTION DIRECTOR OF M & E SERVICES DIRECTOR OF SEW. OPERATIONS/W.S. DISTRIBUTION DATE ENGINEER IN CHARGE DESIGN 1.9.93 SUPERVISING ENGINEER 2.9.93 DRAWN O.L.P. TRACED CHECKED



CADD FILE No.

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REFERENCES

DEPARTMENT OF WATER SUPPLY & SEWERAGE MECHANICAL & ELECTRICAL SERVICES

PROJECT

SP252 BOGNOR STREET SEWAGE SUBMERSIBLE PUMP STATION

TITLE SWITCHBOARD TERMINATION DIAGRAM 24V DC DISTRIBUTION

No. 1 OF 1 SHEETS SCALE: NTS

DRAWING No.

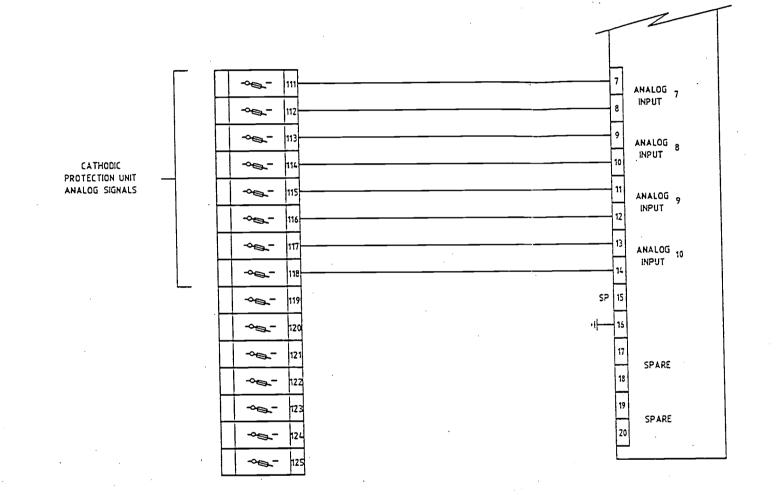
486/7/7-VN1T014E Page 29 of 31

**ORIGINAL** 

CATHODIC PROTECTION UNIT

24V DC INTERFACE TERMINAL STRIP

REMOTE TELEMETRY UNIT ANALOG INPUT CARD No.2 TYPE FRN 1421



16.9.93 ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION C.L.P. INITIALS DATE AMENDMENT No AMENDMENT & ISSUE REGISTER DIRECTOR OF PLANNING & DESIGN MANAGER DATE: DATE: OIRECTOR OF SEW. OPERATIONS/W.S. DISTRIBUTION DIRECTOR OF CONSTRUCTION DIRECTOR OF M & E SERVICES DATE: DATE: ENGINEER IN CHARGE 16.9.93 DESIGN K.H. SUPERVISING ENGINEER 16.9.93 01.P. DRAWN TRACED



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BRISBANE CITY COUNCIL DEPARTMENT OF WATER SUPPLY & SEWERAGE

MECHANICAL & ELECTRICAL SERVICES

REFERENCES

Brisbane City

SP252 BOGNOR STREET SEWAGE SUBMERSIBLE PUMP STATION

TITLE SWITCHBOARD TERMINATION DIAGRAM

ANALOG INPUTS

No. 3 OF 3 SHEETS SCALE: NTS DRAWING No.

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