

# **Engineering Services**

□ Electrical □ Mechanical □ Water Meters 5 Bunya Street Eagle Farm Q 4009 Ph. (07) 3403 1849 Fx. (07) 3403 1898 30 th October 1995

**OPERATING MANUAL FOR:** 

NORTH PINE TO ASPLEY TO BRACKEN RIDGE 1060 DIA **CATHODIC PROTECTION SYSTEM** 

**CLIENT:** 

DEPARTMENT OF WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE WATER MAINTENANCE SECTION

#### MANUAL CONTENTS

(1.0)	Introduction
(2.0)	Corrosion and Cathodic Protection
(3.0)	Mains Details
(4.0)	Cathodic Protection
(4.1)	Type of System
(4.2)	Rectifier
(4.3)	Cathode
(4.4)	Anodes
(4.5)	Test Points
(4.6)	Associated Drawings
(4.7)	Associated Standards
(4.8)	Government Regulations
(5.0)	Peformed Testing
(6.0)	Conclusion
(7.0)	Maintenance

#### **DRAWINGS**

486/6/25-AA1C0021E Standard Rectifier Wiring Diagram

486/6/6-LV1C0015E Mains Route Plan

(No Number) Monthly Maintenance Program

#### (1.0) **INTRODUCTION**

Steel when immersed or covered in water has a tendency to corrode (or rust) as the oxidized form is more stable than the metal.

Because of this, precaution must be taken to stop or minimize the corrosion reaction to an acceptable level consistent with the design life of the structure. This is normally achieved by the use of protective coatings which control the corrosion reaction by isolating the steel from its surrounding environment.

However, it is not practical to achieve a perfect coating and coating damage will always occur with time. Because of this, corrosion may occur at imperfections in the paint coating, causing further deterioration in the coating as well as loss of metal.

As a result of this, the coating defects must be rectified by periodic maintenance or an additional method of protection used to prevent this deterioration and corrosion occurring. This additional protection is achieved by the cathodic protection system.

#### (2.0) CORROSION AND CATHODIC PROTECTION

Corrosion is an electrochemical process in that it is accompanied by a flow of electrical current.

Corrosion occurs on the surface of metals at active areas known as anodes, which are electrically continuous with less active or passive areas known as cathodes. The electric current flows from the anode through the electrolyte to the cathode, with the circuit being completed by the electrical continuity between the cathode and anode. In practice anodes and cathodes are generally part of the same metallic surface and individual anodic areas may be small.

In applying cathodic protection and external current is applied to the surface so that the entire surface to be protected acts as a cathode. This involves the use of an auxiliary anode and when the current flow from this anode is sufficient, no part of the structure acts as an anode.

An external source of direct current such as a transformer rectifier is used in conjunction with an anode consisting of material with a very slow corrosion rate.

While it is the flow of current which achieves the cathodic protection of the surface it is impractical to measure these currents over individual anodic areas to determine when cathodic protection has been achieved. However, with the flow of cathodic protection current, the structure becomes more negative with respect to the surrounding electrolyte. Because of this, it is possible to state values of metal/electrolyte potential at which corrosion does not occur. This metal/electrolyte potential is generally measured against a standard reference electrode which allows a reproducible potential at which corrosion does not occur to be quoted.

Cathodic Protection System - North Pine to Aspley to Bracken Ridge - Trunk Water Main - 1060 mm - OM Manual

(3.0) MAINS DETAILS

Size: Dia 1060 mild steel cement lined.

Coating: Medium Density Fusion Bonded Polyethylene

Length: 5.6 km

Location: From Gympie rd at Sth PINE RIVER to Bracken Ridge Reservoir to

Aspley Reservoir. UBD 109 E4 P5, 119 H9

Construction Drawings:

486/6/6-LV10015E Mains Route Plan

486/6/25-AA1C0021E Standard Rectifer With Data Logging Failities Wiring Diagram

Q-Pulse Id TMS1278 Active 21/07/2015 Page 4 of 39

#### (4.0) <u>CATHODIC PROTECTION DETAILS</u>

- (4.1) Type of Cathodic Protection: Impressed Current.
- (4.2) Rectifier: Special 32 Volt, 50 amp direct current output enclosed in a stainless steel switchboard. Rectifier has a 240V supply from the Flow Monitoring Station, Cnr Denning st and Barbour rd. A second rectifier is installed at Graham st Carseldine, and is a standard 32 volt 10 amp unit in a stainless steel switchboard fed from the toilet block in the Rotary park cnr. Graham st and Gympie rd.
- (4.3) Cathode: The cathode point is located on the 1660 dia mian next to test point adjacent to Bowls club in Nemira st. The cathode point is where the cabling from the rectifier is attached to the structure under cathodic protection.
- (4.4) Anodes: Four 1500 x 75mm silicone iron anodes were installed approximately 200 metres from Gympie rd, and 200 meters from the trunk mains in the creek easement in a vertical bed. The anodes were firstly packaged with cokebreeze thereby improving anode ground resistance. The anodes are identified by a marker post and label.
- (4.5) Test Points: Test points are installed on cathodically protected structures to enable testing to ensure full protection of the mains. On these mains twenty three test points have been installed for details see dwg no. CE02/136.
- (4.6) Associated Drawings:

Cathodic Protection Details - 2/14.213
Cathodic Protection Test Point Details - 2/14.199
Standard Rectifier Wiring Diagram - JE02/104

(4.7) Associated Standards:

AS 3000 1986 Australia Wiring Rules AS 2832.1 1985 Pipes, Cables, Ducts, Guide to Cathodic Protection,

Part One.

(4.8) Government Regulations:

Queensland Electricity Acts and Regulations.

#### (5.0) **PERFORMED TESTING**

- (1) Natural Potential Survey.
- (2) Testing of Insulated Flanges, Joints.
- (3) Soil Resistance Testing.
- (4) Current Drain Survey.
- (5) Pipe Coating Anomaly Survey.
- (6) Rectifier Loop Resistance.
- (7) Foreign Structure Interference Survey and Mitigation.
- (8) Final Potential Survey and Commissioning.

#### (6.0) **CONCLUSION**

Full Cathodic protection has been achieved on this section of trunk mains. The cathodic protection system is registered with the Queensland Electricity Commission and has approval to operate.

#### (7.0) **MAINTENANCE**

The cathodic protection system is maintained on a monthly basis after commissioning. These checks involve testing rectifier operation and recording of pipe to soil potentials.

12th October 1992 Electrical Workshop Cathodic Protection

CPS Monthly Maintenance Details.

#### Required:

- 1/ Notify plant operator and/or sign entry logs where necessary.
- 2/ Have appropriate keying.

#### Labour:

One tradesperson, one vehicle. 20 minutes per site.

#### Procedure:

- 1/ Identify installation.
- 2/ Check system for operation.
- 3/ Record voltmeter.
- 4/ Record ammeter.
- 5/ Comments.
- 6/ Log entry.

13th October 1992 Electrical Workshop Cathodic Protection

#### CPS 6 Monthly Maintenance Details.

#### Required:

- 1/ Notify plant operator and/or sign entry logs where necessary.
- 2/ Have appropriate keying.
- 3/ Set of tools. (Electricians)
- 4/ Multimeter.
- 5/ DC clampmeter.
- 6/ Copper sulphate reference cell and leads.
- 7/ Cleaning equipment.
- 8/ Gatic cover lifters.

#### Labour:

One tradesperson electrical, one laborer, one vehicle. Two hours per site.

#### Procedure:

- 1/ Identify system.
- 2/ Check system for operation.
- 3/ Record voltmeter.
- 4/ Record ammeter.
- 5/ Record "on" potentials for all test points.
- 6/ Record "instant off" potentials for all test points.
- 7/ Record "off" potentials for all test points.
- 8/ Perform loop resistance and record.
- 9/ Check and record anode string currents.
- 10/ Comments.
- 11/Log entry.

13th October 1992 Electrical Workshop Cathodic Protection

#### CPS 60 Monthly Maintenance Details.

#### Required:

- 1/ Notify plant operator and/or sign entry logs where necessary.
- 2/ Have appropriate keying.
- 3/ Set of tools. (Electricians)
- 4/ Multimeter.
- 5/ DC clampmeter.
- 6/ Copper sulphate reference cell and leads.
- 7/ Cleaning equipment.
- 8/ Gatic cover lifters.
- 9/ Rectifier load bank.
- 10/ PCS2000 Detection Equipment.

#### Labour:

One tradesperson electrical, one laborer, one vehicle. Eight hours per site.

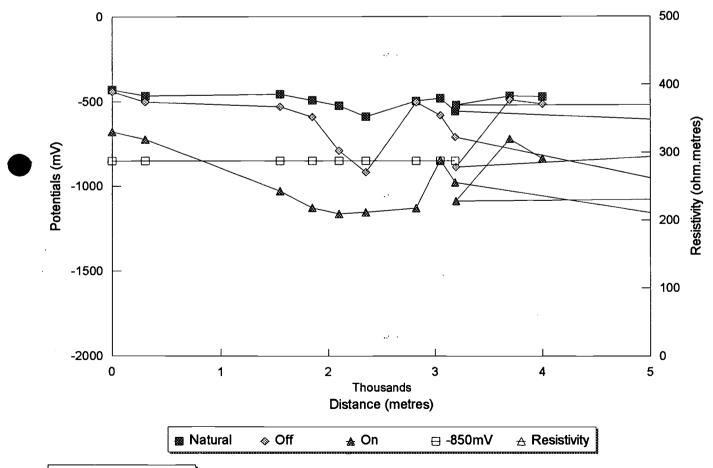
#### Procedure:

- 1/ Identify system.
- 2/ Check system for operation.
- 3/ Record voltmeter.
- 4/ Record ammeter.
- 5/ Record "on" potentials for all test points.
- 6/ Record "instant off" potentials for all test points.
- 7/ Record "off" potentials for all test points.
- 8/ Perform loop resistance and record.
- 9/ Check and record anode string currents.
- 10/ Load test rectifier for 10 minutes.
- 11/ Check all switchboard and testpoint terminals for tightness.
- 12/ Check all switchboard and testpoints are labelled and I.D. tags attached.
- 13/ Check plans are correctly drawn and modify if necessary.
- 14/ Remove and inspect anodes.
- 15/ Recheck all interference (CPS) bleeds.
- 16/ Pipecamp structure if applicable.
- 17/ Apply for "continue to operate" permit if applicable.

#### System: NORTH PINE TO ASPLEY & BRACKENRIDGE Cathodic Protection System reference potential and earth resistivity graph.

Test Point	Distances	Potentials to	CuSO4		Resistivities
number	to T.P.	Natural	Off	On	at 2 metres
	(metres)	(mV)	(mV)	(mV)	(ohm.metres)
1	0	-430	-440	-676	
2	300	-465	-501	-722	
3	1550	-457	-530	-1030	
4	1850	-492	-590	-1128	
5	2100	-525	-790	-1165	
6	2350	-589	-918	-1154	
7	2825	-495	-503	-1130	
8	3050	-480	-580	-847	
9	3190	-555	-710	-980	
10	5250	-613	-987	-1180	
11	6300	-582	-860	-1080	
12	7050	-577	-940	-1192	
13	7177	-585	-1047	-1195	
14	8300	-514	-684	-918	
15	8800	-505	-647	-926	
16	8950	-520	-688	-1057	
17	3200	-519	-889	-1088	
18	3700	-468	-490	-720	
19	4000	-471	-515	-838	

## Graph of potentials and resistivity vs pipelength



Rectifier located at 3050M.

## **Brisbane Water Engineering Services**

**Electrical Engineering Unit** 

Ph. 34031838 Fx. 34031839 5 Bunya Street Eagle Farm Q 4009

Cathodic Protection System Loop Resistance GRAHAM ST

Date: 20th JUNE 1996

Cathodic Protection System:

Ashridge Rd. Darra Rising Sewer Main

System Operating Volts:

2.1

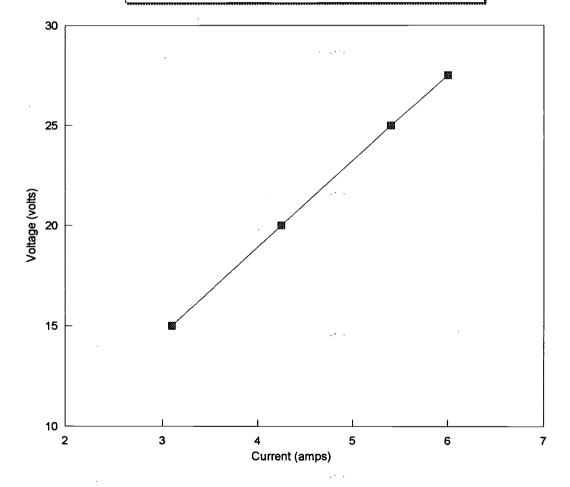
System Operating amps

2.1

Test Volta	ge:	Test Curre	nt:
(volts)		(amps)	-
15		3.1	
20		4.25	
25		5.4	
27.5		6	

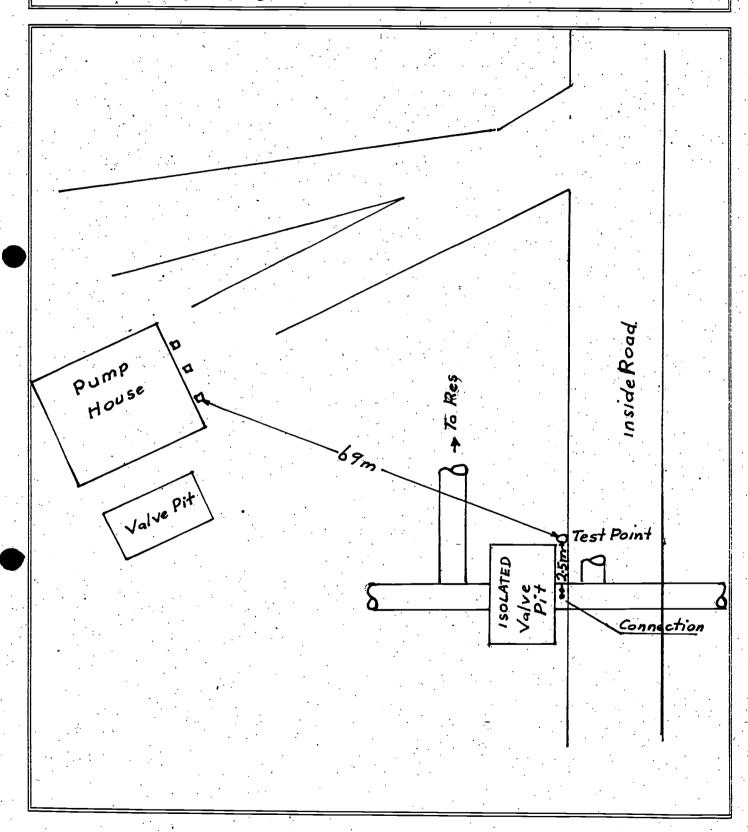
Loop Resistance					
(ohms)					
4.62963					

## Graph of System voltage vs current.



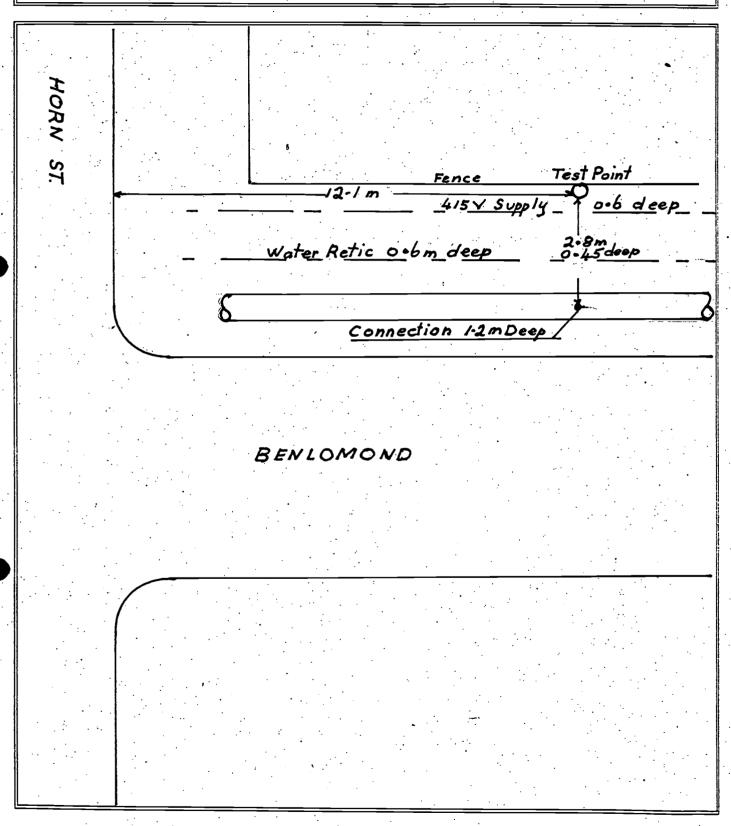
07/22/96 LOOPASH.WK4

Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop
Date: 6.10.94
Site Plan for: NT. Pine to Aspley Trunk Main
Test Point No. Aspley Reservoir
UBD 11 H7



Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop
Date: 6-10-94
Site Plan for: NT. Pine to Aspley Trunk Main.

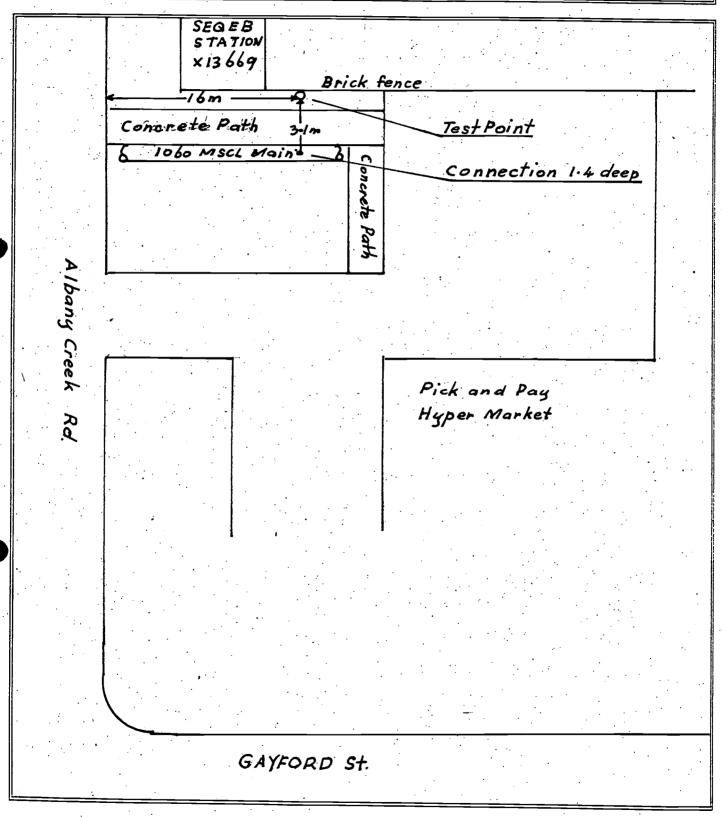
Test Point N°2 Benlom and St. Horn st. UBD 11 F 7



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Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop
Date: 6-10-94
Site Plan for: N+ Pine to Aspley Trunk Main.

Test Point Nº 3 ALBANY CREEK Rd UBD 11 D7



Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

Eagle Farm Pump Station

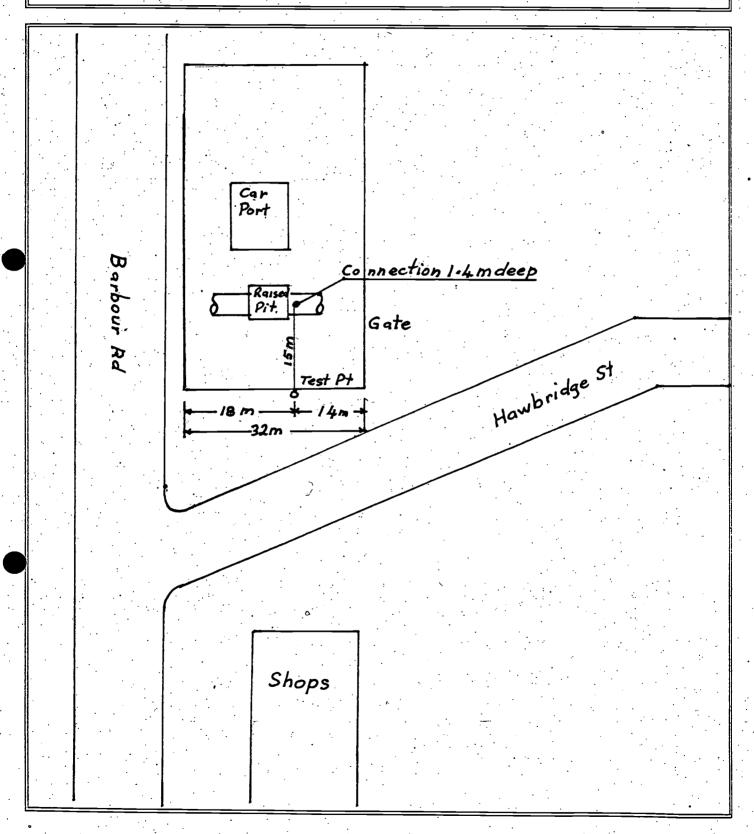
Electrical Workshop

Date: 6-10-94

Site Plan for: Nt Pine to Aspley Trunk Main

Test Point Nº4 2 Hawbridge St

UBD II B7



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Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop

Date: 6-10-94

Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main

Test Point Nº5 60 Hawbridge St

UBD II AT.

N° bo Property Alignment No fence

Air Valve 157

1060 MSCL Pipe

1060 MSCL Pipe

Test Point in Ground in PVC

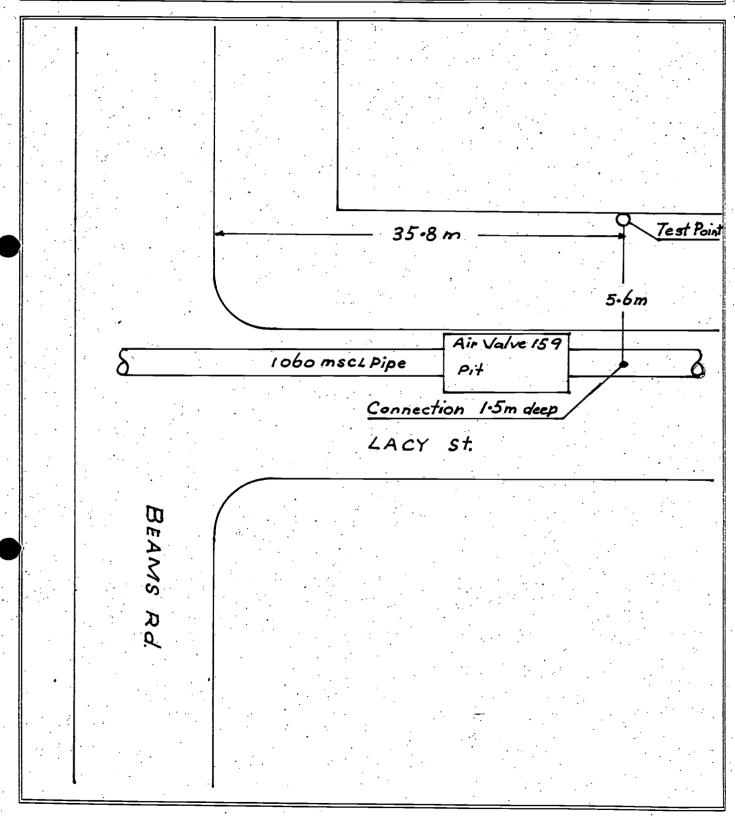
Water Meter box

Active 21/07/2015

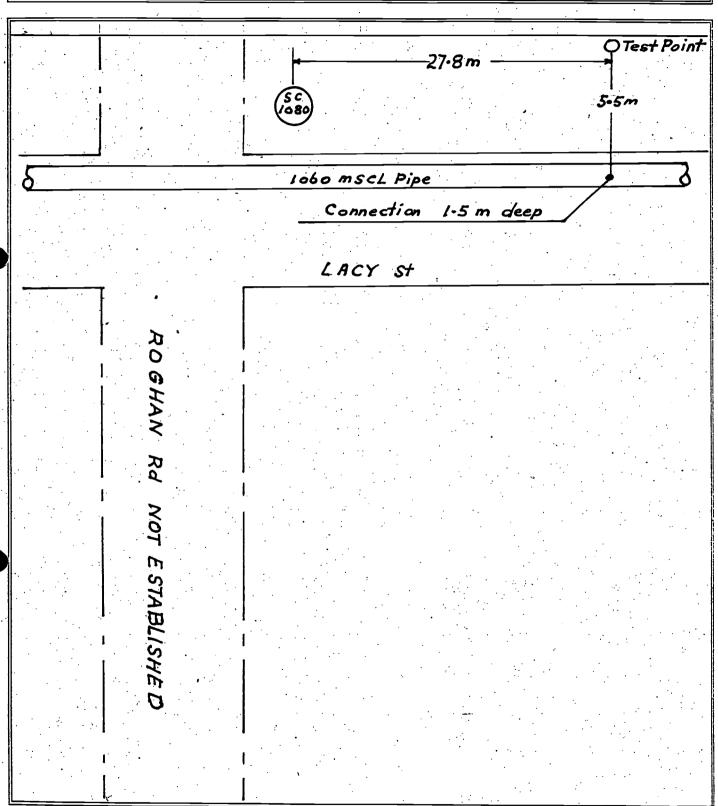
Howbridge St.

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Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop
Date: 6-10-94
Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main
Test Point N°6 Lacy St near Beams Rd
UBD 7 N7



Cathodic Protection System - North Pine to Aspley to Bracken Ridge - Trunk Water Main - 1060 mm - OM Manual Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop
Date: 10-6-94
Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main.
Test Point N°7 Lacy St near Roghan Rd.
UBD 7 K7



Cathodic Protection System - North Pine to Aspley to Bracken Ridge - Trunk Water Main - 1060 mm - OM Manual Brisbane City Council

Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

Eagle Farm Pump Station

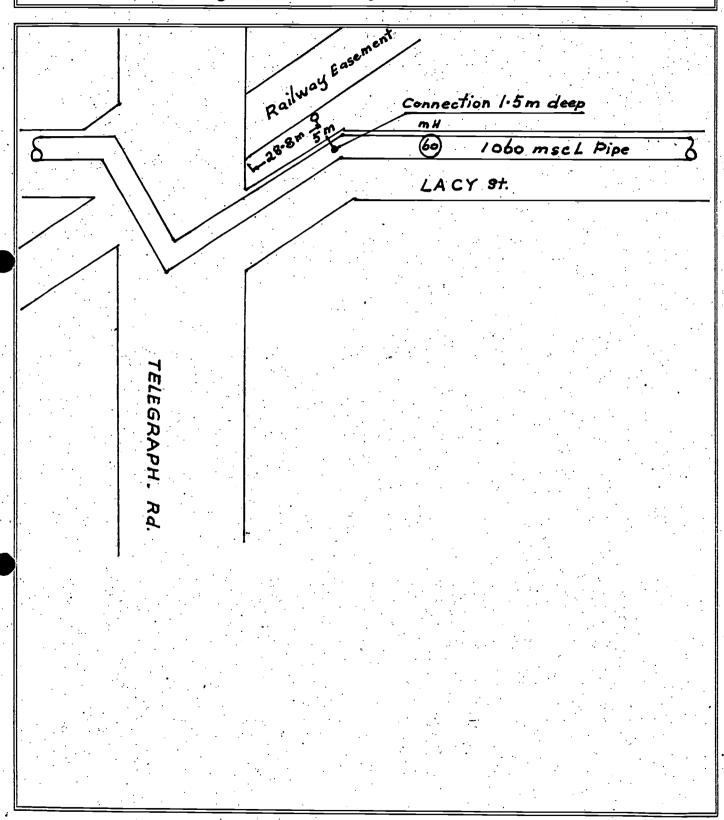
Electrical Workshop

Date: 10 · 6 · 94

Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main

Test Point Nº8 Lacy St near Telegraph. Rd

UBD7H7



Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

NORRIS Rd

Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date: 10.6.94

Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main.

Test Point Nº9 146 Norris Rd

UBD 7F9

Connection 1.6 Deep

boomscl. Pipe

6.5m

O Test Point

Fence

D:\123r3cp\siteplan

Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

Eagle Farm Pump Station

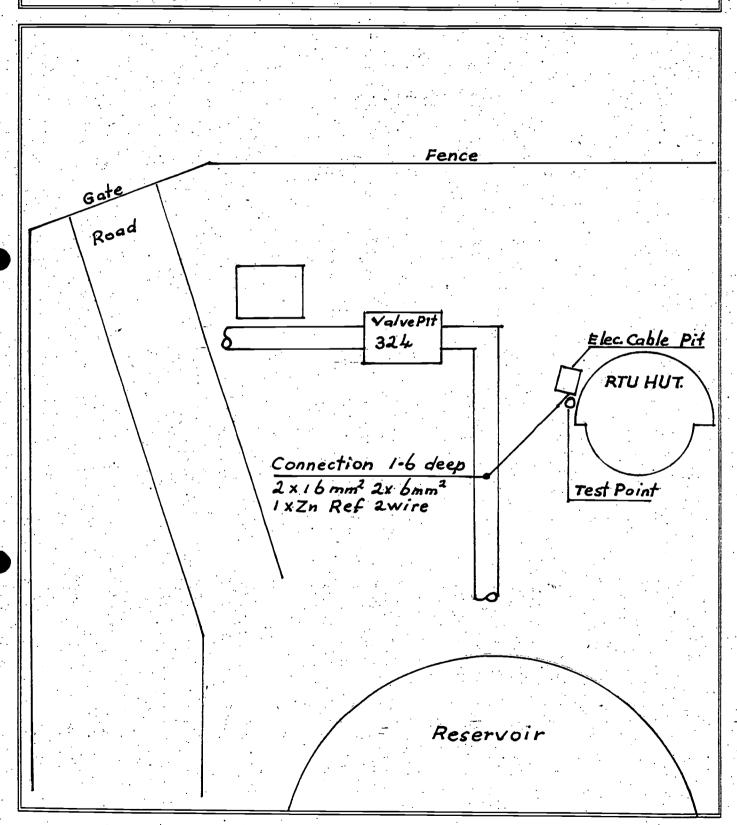
Electrical Workshop

Date: 10-10-94

Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main.

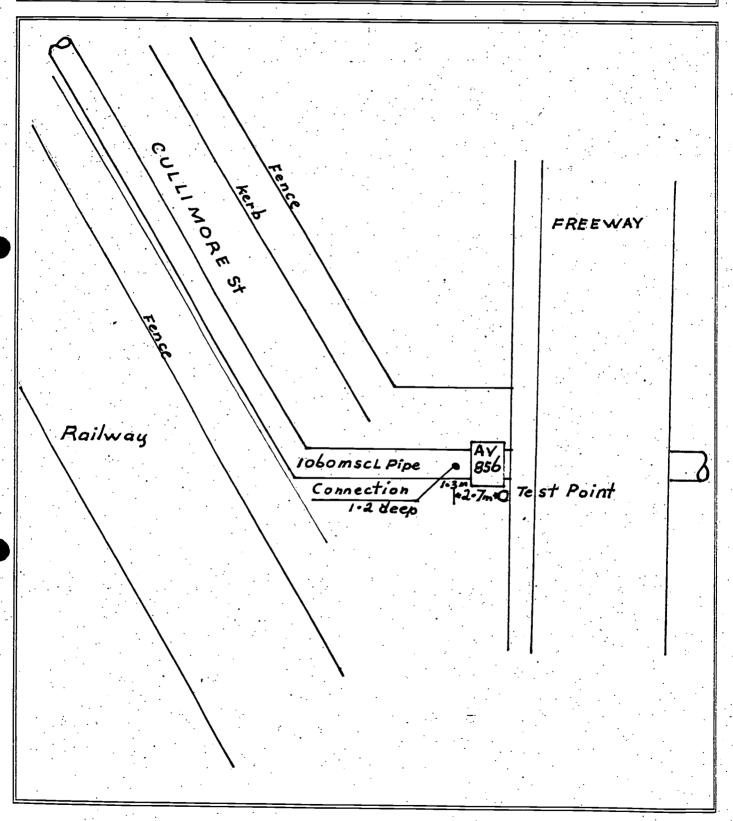
Test Point Nº 10 Bracken Ridge Reservoir

UBD 8F1



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Brisbane City Council
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage
Eagle Farm Pump Station
Electrical Workshop
Date: 10-10-94
Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main
Test Point Nº 11 Cullimore St next to Freeway UBD 7F 5.5



Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

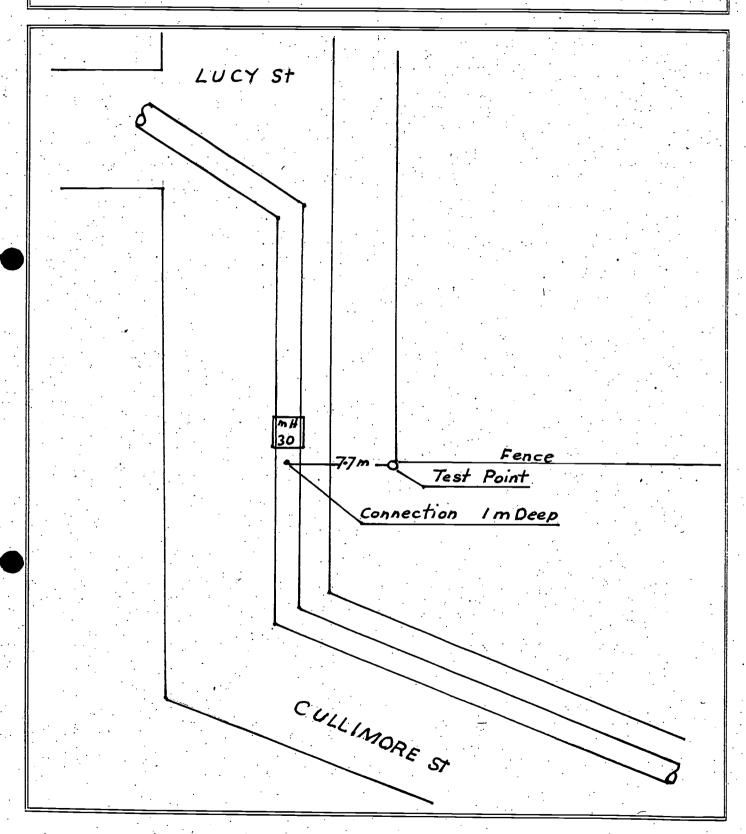
Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date: 10-10-94
Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main

Test Point Nº 12 30 LUCY ST BALD HILLS

UBD7 F5



Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

Eagle Farm Pump Station

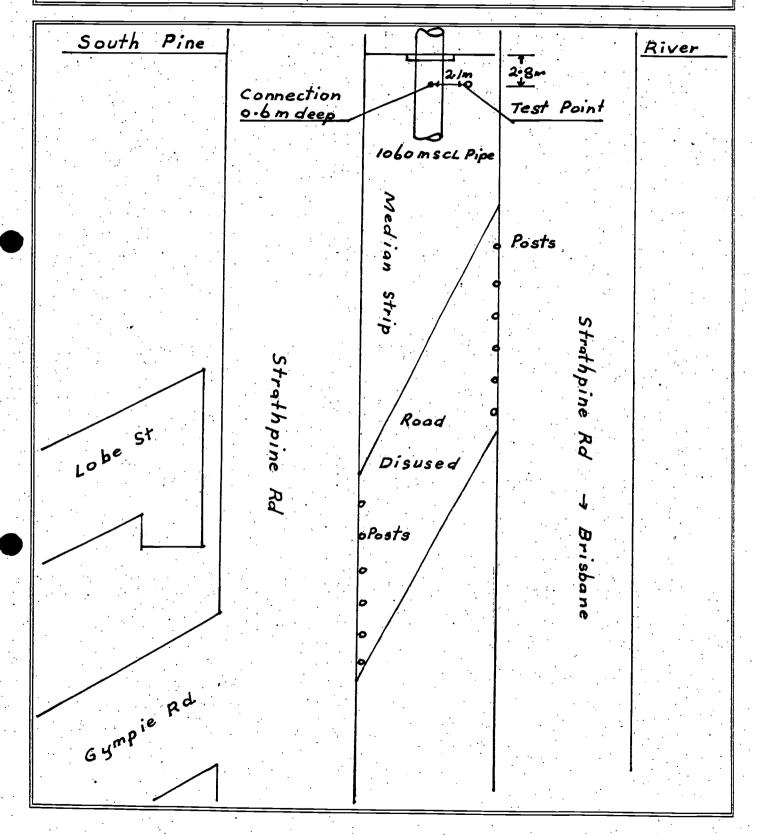
Electrical Workshop

Date: /2-/0-94

Site Plan for: NT Pine - Aspley Trunk Main

UBD 7 E3

Test Point Nº13 on Median Strip Strathpine Rd Brisbane Side S. Pine River



Active 21/07/2015

Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date:

Site Plan for: ATU HUT TO SOUTH PINE RIVER

## TABLE OF POTENTIALS

				<u> </u>	Resistance
Test	DISTURCE	Potenti	al to Cu.	50/4 (MV)	AESISIANCE
Point	Test Point	Natural	OFF	ON	2 METRES
RTU	00	-430	-580	- 876	
1	125	***	-503	-1130	
2	700		-918	-1547	
3	950	•	-790	-1165	
4	1200		-590	-1128	
5	1 500	•	-530	-1030	
6	2750		-501	- 722	
7	3050		-444	-677	
:					
		A			
1			1	<u> </u>	

Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date:

Site Plan for: RTU - ASPLEY RES

## TABLE OF POTENTIALS

Test	DISTANCE	Potenti	al to Cus	504 (mv)	Resistance AT
Point	Test Point	Natural	of-	ON	2 METRES
RTU	. 60	-414	-690	-880	
1	140		-7/0	-980	
2	2200		-987	-1180	
3	3250		- 860	-1080	
4 RT	4000	-577	-940	-1192	
5	4125		-1047	-1159	
6	5250		-684	-918	
7	5750		-647	-926	
8	5900		-688	-1057	
	7				
		1			

Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

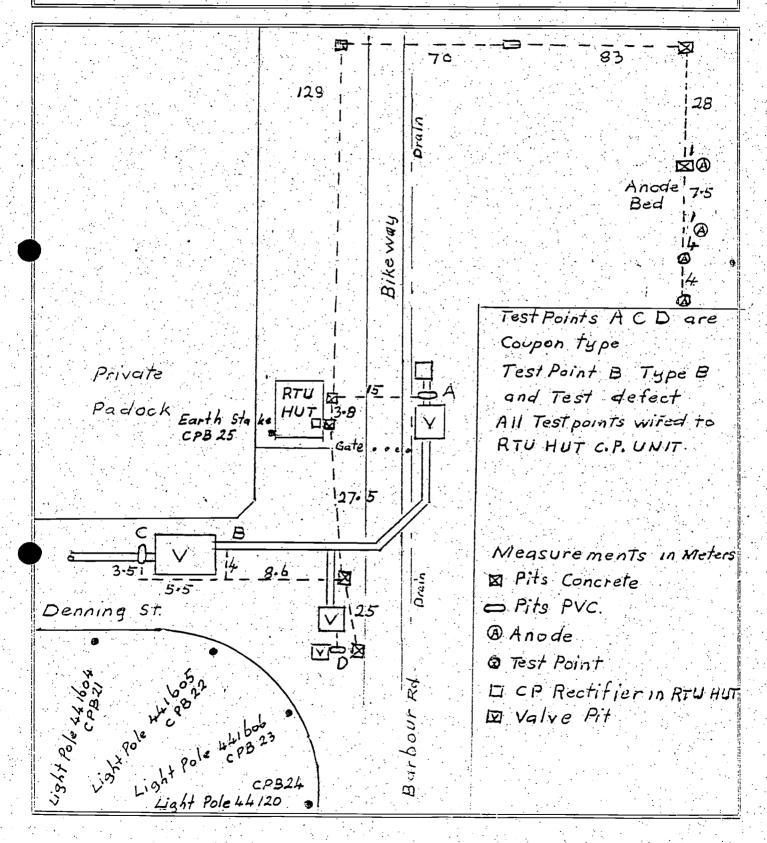
Eagle Farm Pump Station

Electrical Workshop

Date: 22 - 12 - 93

Site Plan for: BARBOUR Rd

UBD 7 FB



Cathodic Protection System - North Pine to Aspley to Bracken Ridge - Trunk Water Main - 1060 mm - OM Manual BRISBANE CITY COUNCIL

#### **MEMORANDUM**

То			File	No.		
From					Date 7 / 4	194
Subject	VTH Pine	-Aspley				 
	•	Hut - A				

RTU HUT

Air Valve 71 Denning St GUSO4 - Pipe - 980mv ON - 710mv of

133 Lacy St Air Value Cuso4-Pipe -1180mv on -897mv off

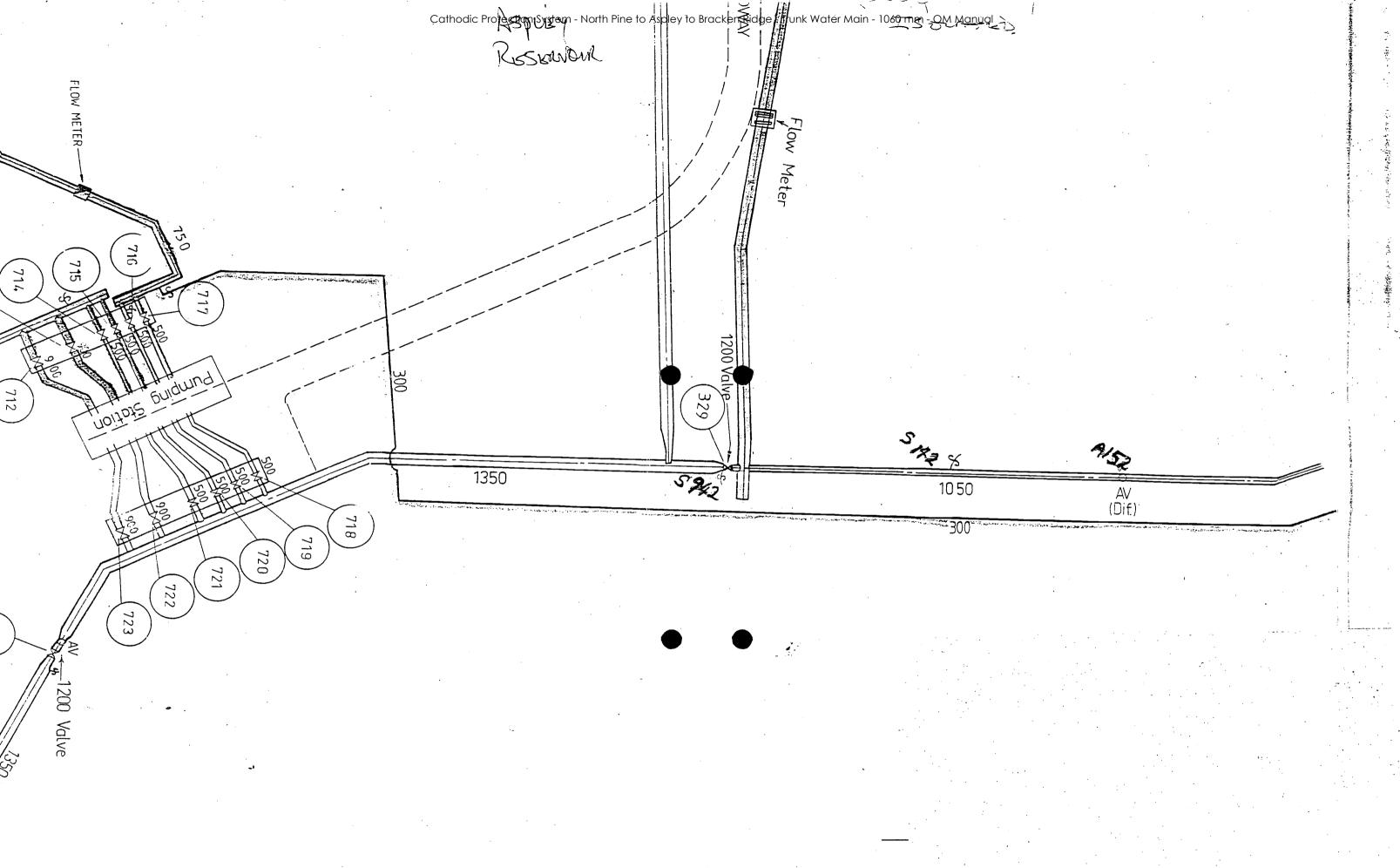
60 Haw bridge CUSO4-Pipe -1080mv on -860 mv off

Active 21/07/0915 Page 28 of 39

#### **MEMORANDUM**

T-		<del></del>	<del></del>	 <u> </u>		<u> </u>		
То					File No.			
From					1 24	Date	7/4	194
Subject	AJTH	Pine	Aspley			<u>-</u>		<i>3.7</i>
			n St					

```
Graham St Unit Set 28 Volts 6.25 Amps
 T.P. Bowls club Graham St only on
  Cuso4-Pipe - 877 mv on - 619mv off
                                         - 577mv Natural
  CUSO4 Zn -1184 mv ON -1180 mvoff
                                         -1170mv Natural
       Pipe +306 mv on +561 mv off
                                         + 593 mv Natural
             with Barbour Rd on also
Cu 504 - Pipe - 1192 mv on - 940 mv off
 CUSO4 Zn -1183 mV ON - 1177mV off
         Pipe - 005 mv on
 2n
                           +217 mv off
SC 145 Park opp Pick + Pay on Gympie Rd
    CU SO4 - Pipe - 11 59 mv on - 1047 mv off
BenLomond St Horn St SC 146
    CUSO4 - Pipe - 918 mv on - 684 mv off
Ironwood St no access to pipe.
Air Valve 152 inside Aspley Reservoir Premises
   Cus 04 - Pipe - 926 mv on - 647 mv off
Reservoir main Pipe at Y Road Junction on Pipe direct
   CUSO4 - Pipe -1057 mvon -688 mv off
```



#### **MEMORANDUM**

To				File No.	
From.					Date 17/3/94
Subject . Wth	Pine - H	sply	Graham	Rd.	
	4. Anod	es în use	<b>.</b>		

Unit Set 20 Volts Graham Rd RT Set only Switched on Amps 4.25

Test Point Bowls club Cathode Connection

CUSO4 - Pipe - 767 mvon - bol mv off

CUSO4 - In - 1152 mv on - 1156 mv off

Zn - Pipe + 335 mv on + 558 mv off

Loop Resistance 15 Volts 3.1 Amps
20 Volts 4-25 Amps
25 Volts 5.4 Amps
Max 27.5 Volts 6 Amps

Brisbane City Council Dept. W.S.&S. Metropolitan Division Eagle Farm Pump Station

### **Electrical Workshop**

Cathodic Protection Anode Bed 16	<u>ssung</u>
Date:	Structure:
1-12-93	NTh Pine - Aspley Trunk Main.
Anode material:	Anode size/weight:
Silicon Iron	1500 mm x 75 mm
Packaging:	Burial:
Canister	Verticle
Depth: 5 meters	Resistivity: 3m 36.5 on 200 a scale 688 am 5m 14.7 on 20 a scale 461 am
Test Point type:  Pi+	Signage: Anode Pole With Sign
	e to ground:
Anode 1 Anode 2 13.2.4 10.5	Anode 3 Anode 4 11.0-2
Tested by:  J. TAYLOR  Locality P	lan:
Refer to Site Plan	

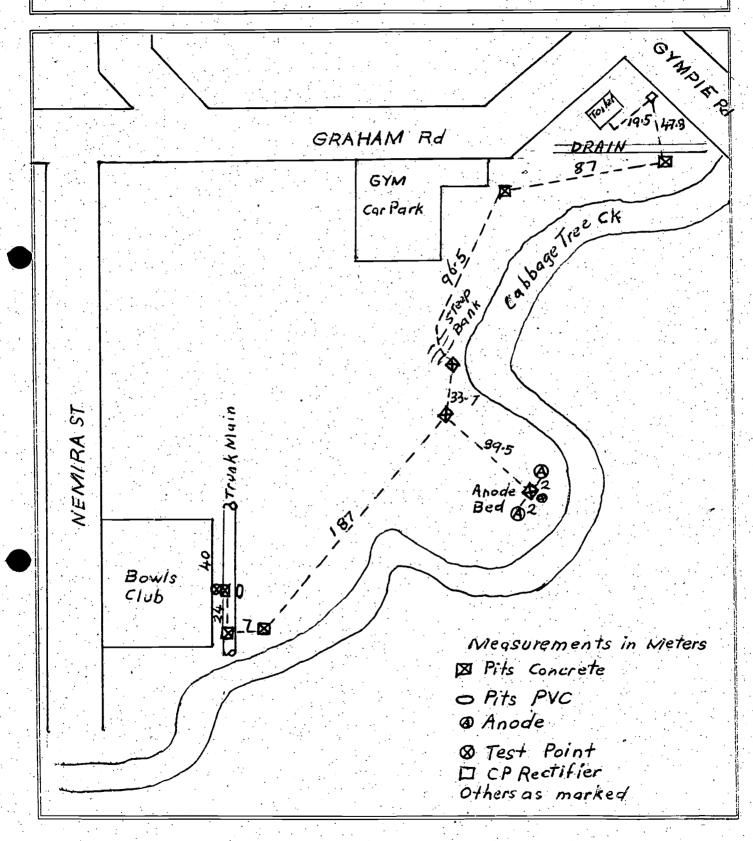
Dept of Water Supply and Sewerage

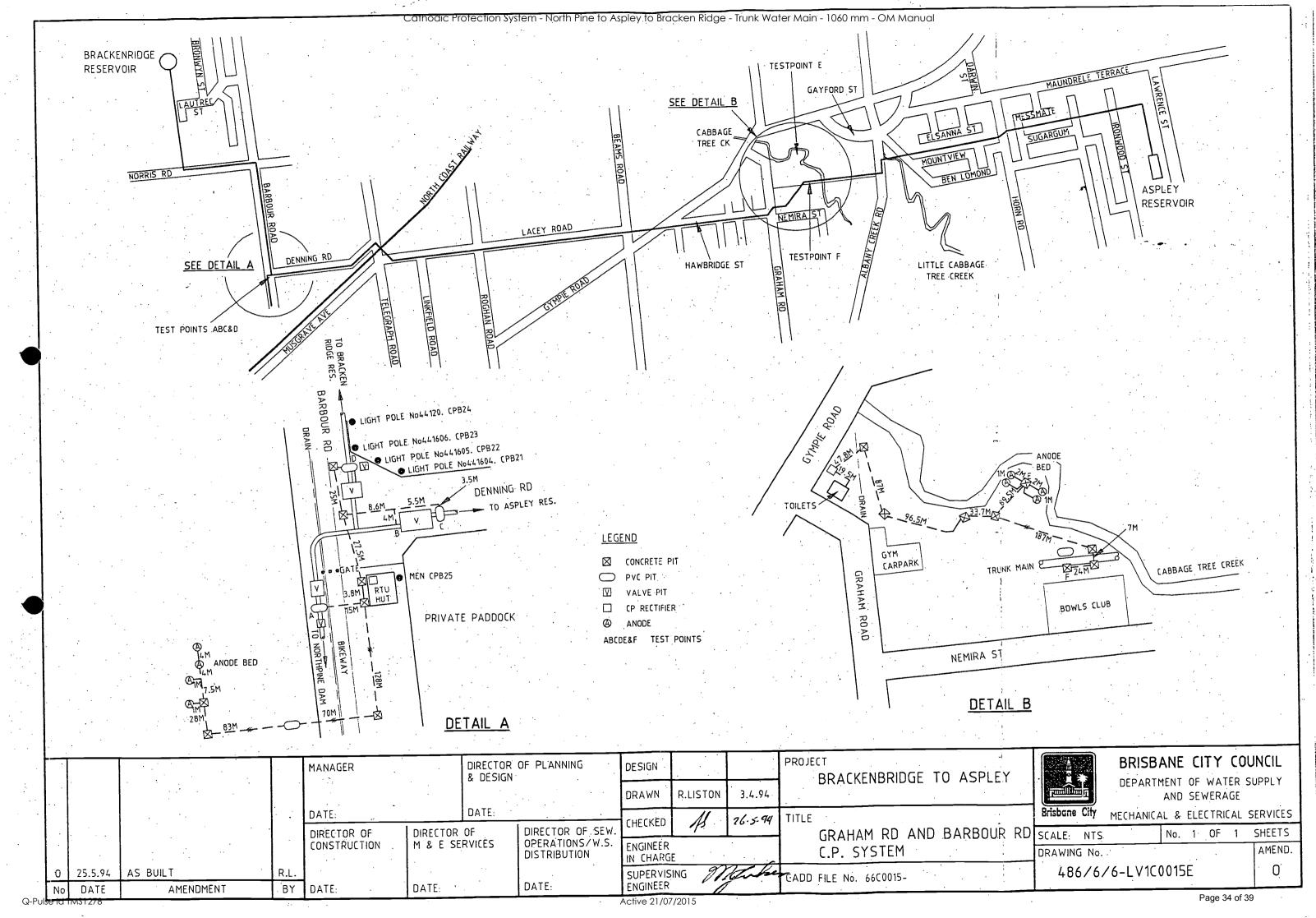
Eagle Farm Pump Station Electrical Workshop

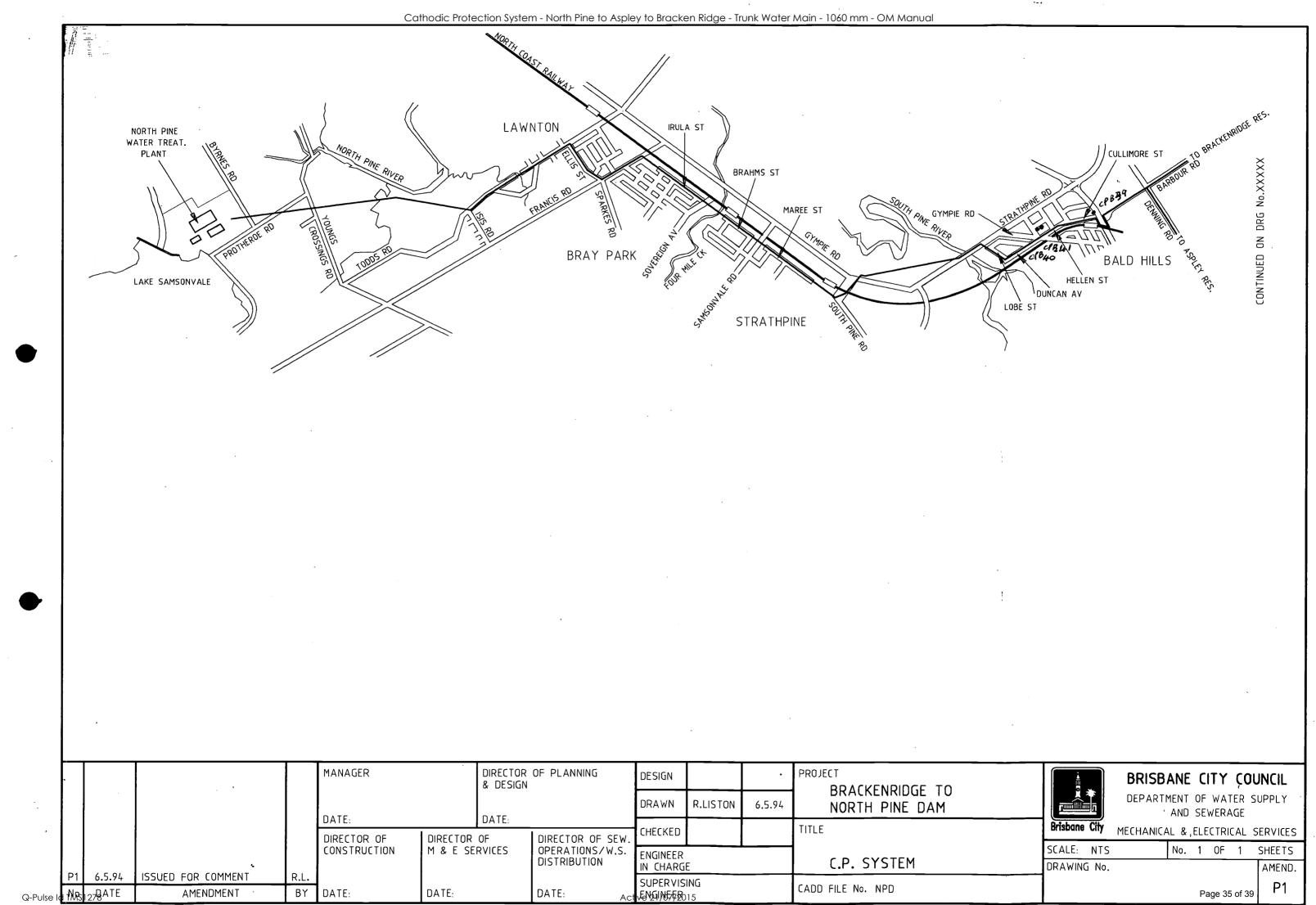
Date: 22 12.93

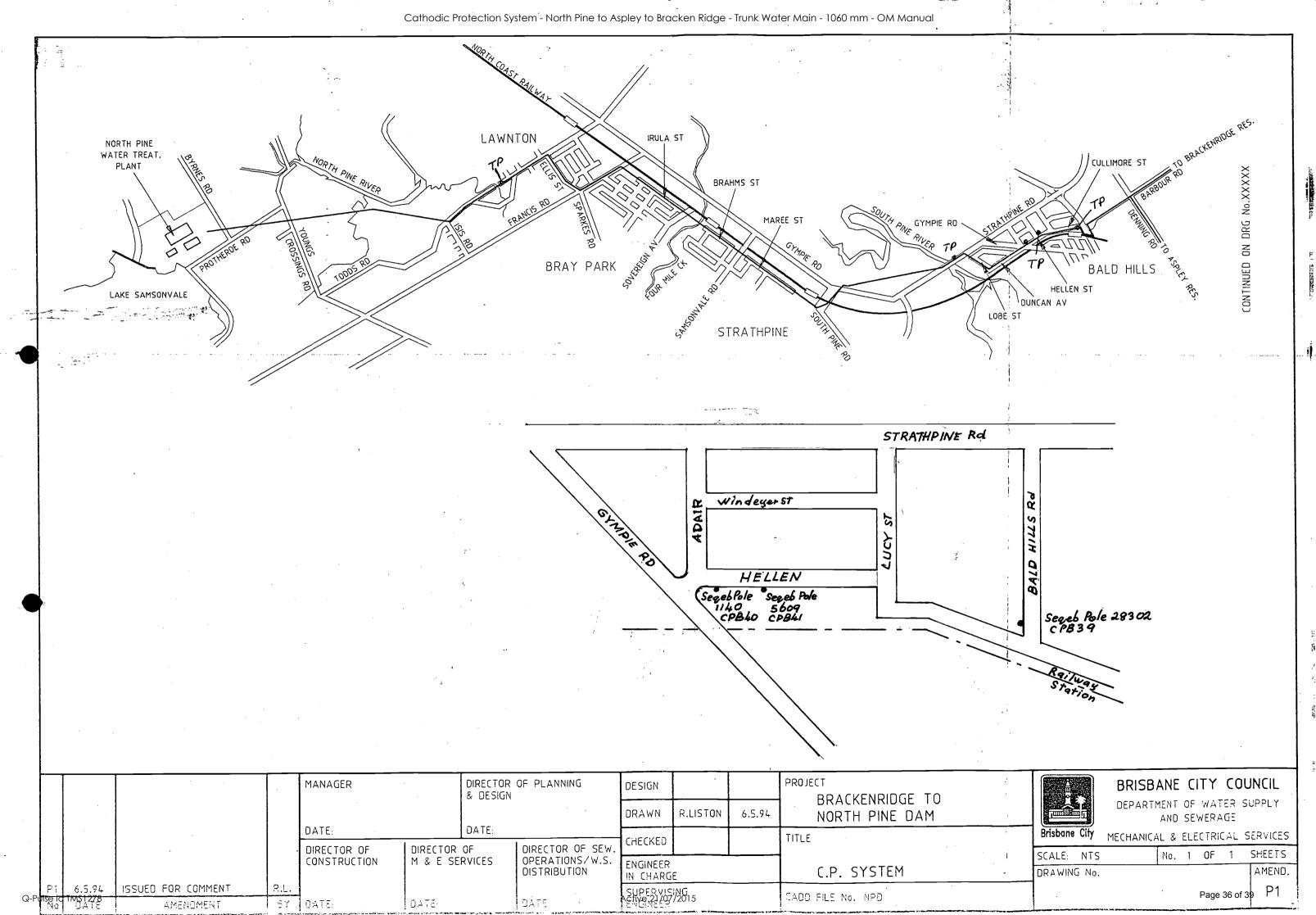
Site Plan for: GRAHAM Rd

UBD 11 CT









SCALE | SIZE 25.8.93 3.8.93 SUPER ENG. DRAVN BRISBANE STANDARD 3.8.93 SENIOR ENG. CITY COUNCIL CATHODIC PROTECTION J.S. 25.8.93 ELECT. ENG. CHECKED DEPARTMENT OF WATER R.L. 18.10.93 CHANGES AS SHOWN RECTIFIER UNIT TITLE ACADRIE FILE NO. SUPPLY & SEWERAGE MECHANICAL & ELECTRICAL SERVICES D R.L. 25.8.93 ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION WITH DATA LOGGING FACILITIES 486/6/25-AA1C0021E A625C21 CHECK APPR ĸ BY DATE REVISION WIRING DIAGRAM Page 37 of 39 Q-Pulse Id TMS1278 Active 21/07/2015

Cathodic Protection System - North Pine to Aspley to Bracken Ridge - Trunk Water Main - 1060 mm - OM Manual

NT' Pine - Asply - Barbour Ra.

NT Pine - Asply Our Copy Cathodic Protection System - North Pine to Aspley to Bracken Ridge - Trunk Water Main - 1060 mm - OM Manual NT Pine - Aspley - Graham St

Our Copy

Page 39 of 39